

Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's  
**New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar**  
**(Autonomous)**

(Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune)



**Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)**

**Bachelor of Arts (B. A.)**

**Syllabus of**  
**S. Y. B. A. Defence and Strategic Studies**

**Implemented from**  
**Academic Year 2022 - 23**

---

**Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's**  
**New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar**  
**(Autonomous)**

**Board of Studies in Defence and Strategic Studies**

Sr. No.	Name	Designation
1.	<b>Dr. (Prof.) Baban D. Todkar</b>	Chairman
2.	<b>Dr. Anand Pandit</b>	Member
3.	<b>Dr. Nagesh Shelke</b>	Member
4.	<b>Prof. Bharat Holkar</b>	Member
5.	<b>Dr. Kiran D. Ahirrao</b>	Member
6.	<b>Dr. (Prof.) C. B. Bhange</b>	Academic Council Nominee
7.	<b>Dr. L. P. Wagh</b>	Academic Council Nominee
8.	<b>Dr.(Prof.) Vijay Khare</b>	Vice-Chancellor Nominee
9.	<b>Miss Pragati Shinde</b>	Alumni
10.	<b>Mr. Wabale Naresh Devram</b>	Industry Expert
11.	<b>Dr. Ramesh I. Raut</b>	Member (co-opt)

**3. Programme Structure and Course Titles: (All academic years)**

Sr. No.	Class	Semester	Course Code	Course Title	Credits
1.	F. Y. B. A.	I	BA- DEF1271	Defence Organisation of India	03
2.	F. Y. B. A.	II	BA- DEF1272	India's National Security	03
3.	S. Y. B. A.	III	BA- DEF2273	Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj as a Nation Builder	03
4.	S. Y. B. A.	III	BA- DEF2271	India's Internal Security - I	03
5.	S. Y. B. A.	III	BA- DEF2272	Geopolitics	03
6.	S. Y. B. A.	III	BA- DEF2274	Introduction to Human Rights and Duties	02
7.	S. Y. B. A.	IV	BA- DEF2373	Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Military System	03
8.	S. Y. B. A.	IV	BA- DEF2371	India's Internal Security - II	03
9.	S. Y. B. A.	IV	BA- DEF2372	Military Geography	03
10.	S. Y. B. A.	IV	BA- DEF2374	Relation between Rights and Duties	02
11.	T. Y. B. A.	V	BA- DEF3273	India's Policy and Strategy - I	03
12.	T. Y. B. A.	V	BA- DEF3271	International Organization	03
13.	T. Y. B. A.	V	BA- DEF3272	Contemporary Warfare	03
14.	T. Y. B. A.	V	BA- DEF3274	Human Rights and UN	03
15.	T. Y. B. A.	V	BA- DEF3275	National Security	04
16.	T. Y. B. A.	VI	BA- DEF3373	India's Policy and Strategy -II	03
17.	T. Y. B. A.	VI	BA- DEF3371	Regional Organizations	03
18.	T. Y. B. A.	VI	BA- DEF3372	Modern Warfare	03
19.	T. Y. B. A.	VI	BA- DEF3374	Human Rights and India	03
20.	T. Y. B. A.	VI	BA- DEF3375	Global Security	04

**Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's**  
**New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar (Autonomous)**  
**Syllabus of S. Y. B. A. Defence and Strategic Studies**  
**under**  
**Faculty of Arts and Humanities**

<b>Semester – III</b>	<b>Paper – I</b>
<b>Course Code: BA- DEF2273</b>	<b>Title of the Course: Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj as a Nation Builder</b>
<b>Credits: 03</b>	<b>Total Lectures: 45 Hrs.</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs):**

1. Students will understand about Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj and his Strategy.
2. Student will understand and evaluate different activities of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj
3. Students will analyze the various Battels of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj
4. Students will learn guerrilla tactics of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj
5. Students will learn about Shivaji Maharaj's Adilshahi and Mughal relations

**Detailed Syllabus:****Unit I: Rise of Maratha Power (11)**

- 1.1 Economic, Political and cultural state of Maharashtra during Ch Shivaji's time.
- 1.2 Role of Jijabai

**Unit II: Swarajya Building. (11)**

- 2.1 Concept of Swarajya
- 2.2 Building army of mavala
- 2.3 Oath at Raireswar

**Unit III: Shivaji and Adilshahi (11)**

- 3.1 Jawali Incident
- 3.2 Battle of Pratapgad

**Unit IV: Shivaji and Mughal (12)**

- 4.1 Loot of Campaign
- 4.2 Raid on Shahistekhan
- 4.3 Campaign of Mirza Raje Jay Singh and Treaty of Purandar

---

### Suggested Readings:

1. Sarkar J. N. : Shivaji and this times (Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1960)
2. Kulkarni A. R. : The Marathas (1600-1848) (Books & Books, New Delhi, 1996)
3. Pitre K. G. : War History of the Marathas (K. G. Pitre, Pune, 1998)
4. Apte B. D. : History of Maratha Navy (Bombay, State Board of Literature & Culture, 1973)
5. मराठ्यांचा इतिहास (२००७) गफुल शेख . प्रा-
6. छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराज (१९१६) केळूसकर . अ . कृ-
7. देशमुख (२०१६) स्टुअर्ट गोर्डन . डॉ- पेशवा मराठाज- वतनदार छत्रपती-
8. हिंदुस्थानचा संक्षिप्त इतिहास, पित्रे का युद्धेतिहास नवचैतन्य प्रकाशन मुंबई . ग . १९९२
9. डॉमराठ्यांचा इतिहास पिंपळापुरे अँड कं पब्लिशर्स नागपूर १९९८ : रोडे सोमनाथ .

**Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's**  
**New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar (Autonomous)**  
**Syllabus of S. Y. B. A. Defence and Strategic Studies**  
**under**  
**Faculty of Arts and Humanities**

<b>Semester – III</b>	<b>Paper – II</b>
<b>Course Code: BA- DEF2271</b>	<b>Title of the Course: India's Internal Security - I</b>
<b>Credits: 03</b>	<b>Total Lectures: 45 Hrs.</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs):**

1. Students will understand about National and Internal Security.
2. Student will understand and evaluate of Internal and National Security
3. Students will analyze the various Social Problems in India and its effects
4. Students will learn about Regionalism in India

**Detailed Syllabus:****Unit I: National Security of India (11)**

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2 Concepts and Importance
- 1.3 Values of India's National Security
- 1.4 Historical Development

**Unit II: Internal Security: (10)**

- 2.1 Understanding the nature of internal security
- 2.2 Dimensions of the Problem: Political, Economic and Socio-cultural.

**Unit III: Social Problems in India and its effects (12)**

- 3.1 Introduction
- 3.2 Poverty
- 3.3 Corruption
- 3.4 Literacy

**Unit IV: Regionalism in India (12)**

- 4.1 Introduction

4.2 Meaning & Concept

4.3 Foundations

4.4 Different Forms

### Suggested Readings:

- 1) K. Subrahmanium, Our National Security, Economic & Scientific Perspectives, Director ESRF Federation House, Delhi,1952.
- 2) Khare Vijay, Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and India's National Security, Kilaso Books, New Delhi, 2005.
- 3) Bandopadhyaya, Making of India's Foreign Policy, Allied Publishers, Delhi,1991.
- 4) Barry Buzan, People State & Fear, The National security Problem in International Relations, Trance asia Publishers, New Delhi, 1983.
- 5) Bajpai U.S., India's Security, Lancer Publishers, Delhi, 1983.
- 6) K. Subrahmanium *Ed. Aruna Asaf Ali.*, India's Unity and Security Challenges, safeguarding the republic, Patriot Publishers Pvt. Delhi,1974.
- 7) K.V. Krishnarao, Prepare or Perish, Lancer Publication, Delhi,1994.
- 8) Dr.V.Y.Jadhav,Bharatachy Rashriya Surksha, Snehvardhan Prakashan, Pune, 2012.
- 9) Shrikant Paranjpe (ed.) *India' s Internal Security : Issues and Perspectives* (Kalinga,New Delhi,2009)
- 10) Samaddar, Sujeet *Defence Development and National Security : Linkages in the Indian Context.* (Gyan Publishing House. N Delhi 2005)
- 11) Bhonsle, Rahul K. *India- Security Scope 2006: The New Great Game* Kalpaz Publication, (Delhi 2006)
- 12) Carpenter, William M. and Wiencek, David G., Ed. *Asian Security Handbook:* (Pentagon Press, New Delhi. 2007)
- 13) Singh, Anand K. *Ethnicity and Security of India.* (Allahabad: Anubhav Pub.

**Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's**  
**New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar (Autonomous)**  
**Syllabus of S. Y. B. A. Defence and Strategic Studies**  
 under  
**Faculty of Arts and Humanities**

<b>Semester – III</b>	<b>Paper – III</b>
<b>Course Code: BA- DEF2272</b>	<b>Title of the Course: Geopolitics</b>
<b>Credits: 03</b>	<b>Total Lectures: 45 Hrs.</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs):**

1. Students will understand fundamentals of Geopolitics
2. Student will understand and evaluate of Geopolitical Thoughts Since 19<sup>th</sup> Century
3. Students will analyze the various Geographical factories affecting War
4. Students will learn about Geopolitical Thinkers

**Detailed Syllabus:****Unit I: Geopolitics (11)**

- 1.1 Meaning, Definition and Concept, Origin.
- 1.2 Objectives, Nature and Scope.
- 1.3 Geopolitics in war and Peace.
- 1.4 Importance of Geopolitics.

**Unit II: Evolution of Geopolitical Thoughts Since 19<sup>th</sup> Century (11)**

- 2.1 S.B.Jonhs
- 2.2 A. T. Mahan.
- 2.3 Alfford Mackinder.
- 2.4 Guilio Douhet.

**Unit III: Maritime Boundaries and Territorial Sea (11)**

- 3.1 Meaning and Concept of Maritime Boundaries
- 3.2 Meaning and Concept of Territorial Sea
- 3.3 Exclusive Economic zone.

**Unit IV: Geographical factories affecting War (12)**

- 4.1 Boundaries



4.2 Topography

4.3 Size and shape

4.4 Location

4.5 Climate

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Pletier Louis C and Etzet P. : Military Geography (New Delhi, 1981).
2. Dikshit R. D. : Political Geography, The Discipline and its Dimensions (New Delhi, Tata Macgraw Hill, 1994).
3. Mohan A .T. : Sea Power (London, Methuen & Co.,1975).
4. Pressot J. R. N.: Political Geography (London, Metnuen & Co. 1972).
5. Harm J. di Blij : Systematic Political Geography (New York, John Wiley and Sons, 1973).
6. Sukhwal B.L., Modern Political Geography, Sayl.Puplication, New Delhi, 1985
7. Dixit R.D., Political Geography, Tata Macgraw Hill, New Delhi, 1994.
8. Sali.M.L., Military Geography, Manas Publication, New Delhi, 2009.

**Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's**  
**New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar (Autonomous)**  
**Syllabus of S. Y. B. A. Defence and Strategic Studies**  
**under**  
**Faculty of Arts and Humanities**

Semester – III	Paper – IV
<b>Course Code: BA- DEF2274</b>	<b>Title of the Course: Introduction to Human Rights and Duties (SEC)</b>
<b>Credits: 02</b>	<b>Total Lectures: 30 Hrs.</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs):**

1. Students will understand fundamentals of Human Rights and Duties
2. Student will understand and evaluate of Significance, Value of Human Rights
3. Students will analyze the various issues of Human Rights
4. Students will learn about Human Rights and Vulnerable Groups

**Detailed Syllabus:****Unit I: BASIC CONCEPTS****(14)**

- 1.1 Meaning and Significance of Human Rights Education
- 1.2 Significance of Value - Human Values
- 1.3 Civic Education
- 1.4 Dignity, Liberty, Equality, Justice

**Unit II: INTRODUCTION****(16)**

- 2.1 Human Rights and Gender Issues
- 2.2 Human Rights and Child Labour
- 2.3 Status and Rights of Socially Economically Disadvantaged People
- 2.4 Human Rights and Vulnerable Groups - Minorities, Women, Tribes and other disadvantaged communities.

### Suggested Readings:

1. Sastry, T. S.N. Introduction To Human Rights And Duties, (University of Pune Press, Pune, 2011).
2. Sastry, T. S.N. Human Rights
3. of Vulnerable & Disadvantaged Groups, (University of Pune Press, Pune, 2012).
4. Sastry, T. S.N. Human Rights And Duties In India: Law, Policy, Society And Enforcement Mechanism, (University of Pune Press, Pune, 2014).
5. Human Rights (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy; <http://www.plato.stanford.edu/entries/right-human> also see for values, Rights the above web address. <http://www.Wikipedia>.
6. Andrew Clapham : Human Rights Lexion, Oxofrd University Press; 2005; also see Human Rights A very short Introduction; 2007, Oxford University Press

**Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's**  
**New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar (Autonomous)**  
**Syllabus of S. Y. B. A. Defence and Strategic Studies**  
**under**  
**Faculty of Arts and Humanities**

<b>Semester – IV</b>	<b>Paper – I</b>
<b>Course Code: BA- DEF2373</b>	<b>Title of the Course: Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Military System</b>
<b>Credits: 03</b>	<b>Total Lectures: 45 Hrs.</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs):**

1. Students will understand about Military System of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj
2. Student will understand and evaluate of Guerrilla Warfare
3. Students will analyze the Organization of Fort under Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj
4. Students will learn about 'Ch. Shivaji the Father of Indian Navy.'
5. Students will learn about Ch. Shivaji as a Military Leader

**Detailed Syllabus:****Unit I: Organization of Maratha Army under Shivaji Maharaj (11)**

- 1.1 Background
- 1.2 Structure of Maratha Army
- 1.3 Ch. Shivaji as a Military Leader

**Unit II: Ch Shivaji as a Guerilla Leader (11)**

- 2.1 Concept of Guerrilla Warfare (ganimi kava)
- 2.2 Leader of Guerrilla Warfare
- 2.3 Principles and Characteristics of Guerrilla Warfare

**Unit III: Organization of Fort under Shivaji Maharaj (11)**

- 3.1 Importance of Forts.
- 3.2 Structure of Forts
- 3.3 Conquests of forts by Ch Shivaji.
- 3.4 Forts built by Ch Shivaji.

**Unit IV: Ch Shivaji the Father of Indian Navy. (12)**

- 4.1 Ch Shivaji the Father of Indian Navy.

- 
- 4.2 Ch Shivaji's foresight for developing Navy.
  - 4.3 Ship building under Ch Shivaji.
  - 4.4 Importance of Sea Forts during Ch Shivaji reign.

### Suggested Readings:

1. Sarkar J. N. : Shivaji and this times (Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1960)
2. Kulkarni A. R. : The Marathas (1600-1848) (Books & Books, New Delhi, 1996)
3. Pitre K. G. : War History of the Marathas (K. G. Pitre, Pune, 1998)
4. Apte B. D. : History of Maratha Navy (Bombay, State Board of Literature & Culture, 1973)
5. मराठ्यांचा इतिहास (२००५) गफुल शेख . प्रा-
6. छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराज (१९१६) केळूसकर . अ . कृ-
7. देशमुख (२०१६) स्टुअर्ट गॉर्डन . डॉ- पेशवा मराठाज- वतनदार छत्रपती-
8. हिंदुस्थानचा संक्षिप्त इतिहास, पित्रे का युद्धेतिहास नवचैतन्य प्रकाशन मुंबई . ग . १९९२
9. डॉमराठ्यांचा इतिहास पिंपळापुरे अँड कं पब्लिशर्स नागपूर १९९८ : रोडे सोमनाथ .

**Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's**  
**New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar (Autonomous)**  
**Syllabus of S. Y. B. A. Defence and Strategic Studies**  
**under**  
**Faculty of Arts and Humanities**

<b>Semester – IV</b>	<b>Paper – II</b>
<b>Course Code: BA- DEF2371</b>	<b>Title of the Course: India's Internal Security - II</b>
<b>Credits: 03</b>	<b>Total Lectures: 45 Hrs.</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs):**

1. Students will understand about Internal Security Problems of India.
2. Student will understand and evaluate of Jammu and Kashmir Problem
3. Students will analyze the various Internal Security Problems of India and its effects
4. Students will learn about Cyber Crime in India

**Detailed Syllabus:****Unit I: Jammu and Kashmir Problem (11)**

- 1.1 Historical Background
- 1.2 Causes & Challenges to Security
- 1.3 Article 370 and 35 A
- 1.4 Effects
- 1.5 Measures

**Unit II: Naxalite Problems (10)**

- 2.1 Meaning and concept
- 2.2 Naxalite Movement in India
- 2.3 Causes
- 2.4 Effects on National Security

**Unit III: Terrorism (12)**

- 3.1 Meaning and concept
- 3.2 Types of Terrorism
- 3.3 Causes and Effects
- 3.4 Solution on Terrorism
- 3.5 Counter Terrorism

**Unit IV: Cyber Crime in India (12)**

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 Meaning and Concept
- 4.3 Basic Instruments of Cyber crime
- 4.4 Events & Provisions against Cyber Crime

### Suggested Readings:

- 1.K. Subrahmanium, Our National Security, Economic & Scientific Perspectives, Director ESRF Federation House, Delhi,1952.
- 2.Khare Vijay, Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and India's National Security, Kilaso Books, New Delhi, 2005.
- 3.Bandopadhyaya, Making of India's Foreign Policy, Allied Publishers, Delhi,1991.
- 4.Barry Buzan, People State & Fear, The National security Problem in International Relations, Trance asia Publishers, New Delhi, 1983.
- 5.Bajpai U.S., India's Security, Lancer Publishers, Delhi, 1983.
- 6.K. Subrahmanium *Ed. Aruna Asaf Ali.*, India's Unity and Security Challenges, safeguarding the republic, Patriot Publishers Pvt. Delhi,1974.
- 7.K.V. Krishnarao, Prepare or Perish, Lancer Publication, Delhi,1994.
- 8.Dr.V.Y.Jadhav,Bharatachy Rashriya Surksha, Snehvardhan Prakashan, Pune, 2012.
- 9.Shrikant Paranjpe (ed.) *India' s Internal Security : Issues and Perspectives* (Kalinga,New Delhi,2009)
- 10.Samaddar, Sujeet *Defence Development and National Security : Linkages in the Indian Context.* (Gyan Publishing House. N Delhi 2005)
- 11.Bhonsle, Rahul K. *India- Security Scope 2006: The New Great Game* Kalpaz Publication, (Delhi 2006)
- 12.Carpenter, William M. and Wiencek, David G., Ed. *Asian Security Handbook:* (Pentagon Press, New Delhi. 2007)
- 13.Singh, Anand K. *Ethnicity and Security of India.* (Allahabad: Anubhav Pub.

**Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's  
New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar (Autonomous)  
Syllabus of S. Y. B. A. Defence and Strategic Studies  
under  
Faculty of Arts and Humanities**

<b>Semester – IV</b>	<b>Paper – III</b>
<b>Course Code: BA- DEF2372</b>	<b>Title of the Course: Military Geography</b>
<b>Credits: 03</b>	<b>Total Lectures: 45 Hrs.</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs):**

1. Students will understand about Military Geography and Geo-strategy
2. Student will understand and evaluate of Geography and Warfare
3. Students will analyze the Warfare in different Terrains
4. Students will learn about Amphibious Warfare

**Detailed Syllabus:**

- Unit I: Military Geography :** (11)
- 1.1 Meaning & Concept
  - 1.2 Importance
  - 1.3 Scope
  - 1.4 Uses
- Unit II: Geo-strategy :** (11)
- 2.1 Meaning and Concept,
  - 1.2 Importance
  - 1.3 Scope
  - 1.4 Uses
- Unit III: Geography and Warfare :** (11)
- 3.1 Land Warfare.
  - 3.2 Air Warfare.
  - 3.3 Sea Warfare
  - 3.4 Amphibious Warfare.
- Unit IV: Warfare in different Terrains** (12)
- 4.1 Plain Warfare : Characteristics, Arms and Logistics



4.2 Desert Warfare : Characteristics, Arms and Logistics

4.3 Warfare in High Altitude Areas : Characteristics, Arms and Logistics

4.4 Jungle Warfare : Characteristics, Arms and Logistics

### Suggested Readings:

1. Pletier Louis C and Etzet P. : Military Geography (New Delhi, 1981).
2. Dikshit R. D. : Political Geography, The Discipline and its Dimensions (New Delhi, Tata Macgraw Hill, 1994).
3. Mohan A .T. : Sea Power (London, Methuen & Co.,1975).
4. Pressot J. R. N.: Political Geography (London, Metnuen & Co. 1972).
5. Harm J. di Blij : Systematic Political Geography (New York, John Wiley and Sons, 1973).
6. Sukhwal B.L., Modern Political Geography, Sayl.Puplication, New Delhi, 1985
7. Dixit R.D., Political Geography, Tata Macgraw Hill, New Delhi, 1994.
8. Sali.M.L., Military Geography, Manas Publication, New Delhi, 2009.

**Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's**  
**New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar (Autonomous)**  
**Syllabus of S. Y. B. A. Defence and Strategic Studies**  
**under**  
**Faculty of Arts and Humanities**

<b>Semester – IV</b>	<b>Paper – IV</b>
<b>Course Code: BA- DEF2374</b>	<b>Title of the Course: Relation between Rights and Duties (SEC)</b>
<b>Credits: 02</b>	<b>Total Lectures: 30 Hrs.</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs):**

1. Students will understand about the Basic Concepts of Rights And Duties
2. Student will understand and evaluate of Identify the definition of legal provisions
3. Students will analyze the various types of duties
4. Students will learn about relationship between rights and duties

**Detailed Syllabus:****Unit I: BASIC CONCEPTS OF RIGHTS AND DUTIES (14)**

- 1.1 Meaning of rights
- 1.2 Analysis or type of rights
- 1.3 Duties: Nature and concept
- 1.4 Different types of duties
- 1.5 The relationship between rights and duties

**Unit II: Identify the definition of legal provisions (16)**

- 2.1 Treaty
- 2.2 Bilateral Treaty
- 2.3 Multilateral Treaty
- 2.4 Convention and Covenant**
- 2.5 Declaration
- 2.6 Protocol
- 2.7 Conference
- 2.8 Resolutions
- 2.9 Charter and Statute

### Suggested Readings:

1. Sastry, T. S.N. Introduction To Human Rights And Duties, (University of Pune Press, Pune, 2011).
2. Sastry, T. S.N. Human Rights
3. of Vulnerable & Disadvantaged Groups, (University of Pune Press, Pune, 2012).
4. Sastry, T. S.N. Human Rights And Duties In India: Law, Policy, Society And Enforcement Mechanism, (University of Pune Press, Pune, 2014).
5. Human Rights (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy; <http://www.plato.stanford.edu/entries/right-human> also see for values, Rights the above web address. <http://www.Wikipedia>.
6. Andrew Clapham : Human Rights Lexion, Oxofrd University Press; 2005; also see Human Rights A very short Introduction; 2007, Oxford University Press