Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's New Arts, Commerce, and Science College Ahmednagar (Autonomous) (Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune)



National Education Policy (NEP) Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

> Programme Framework B. Sc. - I ()

Wine Brewing and Alcohol Technology

**Implemented from** 

Academic Year 2024-25

Ahmednagar Jilha Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's
New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar
(Autonomous)
Board of Studies in Wine Brewing and Alcohol Technology

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Sr. No.	Name	Designation
1.	Dr. Sanjay Tukaram Moharekar	Chairman
2.	Dr. Shubhangi Sanjay Moharekar	Member
3.	Dr. Sarika Rameshrao Deshmukh	Member
4.	Mr. Ashish Sadanand Wani	Member
5.	Mr. Rajendra G. Chaure	Academic Council Nominee
6.	Prof. Sanjay V. Patil	Academic Council Nominee
7.	Prof. Syed S. Dastager	Vice-Chancellor Nominee
8.	Mr. Prasad Vinod Rajale	Alumni
9.	Mr. Manoj Madhukarrao Mukkirwar	Industry Expert
10.	Ms. Dipali D. Giramkar	Member (co-opt)
11.	Ms. Supriya P Salve	Member (co-opt)

#### 1. Prologue/ Introduction of the programme: At least one page

Wine, Beer and Alcohol Technology, being one of the youngest branches of Life Science, has expanded and established as applied science. Global and local focus has slowly shifted to not only current "Century of Knowledge" but also on to technology development and application in life sciences. Although, wine has traditionally been consumed throughout history with evidence dating back to Harappan civilization, commercial wine production is a pretty recent phenomenon, with the first commercial grape wine plant being set up only in the 1980s. Since then, three major players – Chateau Indage, Grover Vineyards and Sula Vineyards – emerged in the domestic winemaking scene and the last few decades saw vineyards cropping up all over the country. Then came the tide of globalization and India, bowing to WTO's demands, had to reduce tariffs on imported liquor with the consequence that the market was suddenly flooded with incredibly refined Italian and French wines of unmatched quality – much to the delight of the wine lovers and to the woe of the Indian winemakers. Coming back to the present times, finding a foothold in an area that has been eternally dominated by European

players (read: France, Italy, and Spain, in that order) has been quite an uphill task for Indian winemakers. However, the recent growth numbers – the wine market is currently growing at a rate of 25-30 per cent – have given them some cause to celebrate. A larger market translates to more demand, which in turn means that Indian wines can, now, share a shelf with their French and Italian counterparts. Moreover, Indians wines are considerably cheaper than their Western counterparts; thus, enabling it to achieve a particular target audience of its own. Back home, statistics reveal that India's rich and prosperous are finally warming up to this delicious drink; India has a wine market of roughly 1.2 million cases, while experts predict that consumption will grow at a CAGR of around 30% during 2009-2013. Lastly, right marketing strategies and increased awareness will go a long way to ensure that this historically significant drink finally conquers Indian hearts.

The syllabus for Wine, Brewing, and Alcohol Technology is designed in accordance with the guidelines outlined in the New Education Policy (NEP) of India. The syllabus covers a wide range of topics and aims to provide a holistic and multidisciplinary education to students in this field. It focuses on the development of practical skills, critical thinking, and creativity, while also promoting entrepreneurship and innovation. The syllabus aligns with the NEP's emphasis on flexibility, integration of vocational education, and the use of technology in teaching and learning. It includes curricular reforms that reduce content overload and promote conceptual understanding, as well as examination reforms that emphasize continuous assessment and application-based evaluation. The syllabus also emphasizes the importance of teacher training and professional development to enhance the quality of education in this domain. It recognizes the significance of preserving and promoting Indian languages as mediums of instruction and encourages the use of digital tools and resources for effective learning. Additionally, the syllabus incorporates higher education reforms, such as multidisciplinary approaches, research integration, and industry-academia collaboration. Overall, the syllabus for Wine, Brewing, and Alcohol Technology reflects the principles and objectives of the NEP, providing students with a comprehensive and contemporary education that prepares them for the evolving demands of the industry.

#### 2. Programme Outcomes (POs)

- 1. To introduce the concepts in various allied subjects
- 1. To enrich students' knowledge
- 3. To help the students to build interdisciplinary approach

- 4. To help the students to build interdisciplinary approach
- 5. To help the students to build interdisciplinary approach
- 6. To inculcate sense of scientific responsibilities and social and environment awareness
- 7. To help student's build-up a progressive and successful career
- 8. To help student for building up their careers in industry and research
- 9. Syllabi will provide extensive practical skill sets will help a graduate student to avail the opportunities in the applied fields (research, industry or institutions), without any additional training.

D. St. Hogramme Francwork. Creat Distribution																			
Level / Difficult	Sem		Subje	ct-1 (Se	elected	l as Ma	ujor)	Subj	ect-2	Subj	ect-3	(SEC )	GE/	OE/	IKS	AEC	VEC	СС	Total
У			Т			Р		Т	Р	Р	Т	Р	Т	Р					
Certificat	Ι		02		02		02	02	02	02	-	02		02	02	02	02	22	
e 4.5 / 100	П		02			02		02	02	02	02	02	-	02		02	02	02	22
			Cre	dits Re	lated	to Maj	or												
		С	ore			Sele as M													
		Т	Р	Т	Р	Р	Р	Т	Р	,	-	Р	Т	Р	-	-	-	-	-
Diploma	ш	04	02			02	02	02	02		-	02	02		-	02	-	02	22
5.0 / 200	IV	04	02			02	02	02	02		-	02		02		02	-	02	22
Degree	V	06	04	02	02	2	2	02	-		-	-	-	•	02	-	-	-	22
5.5 /300	VI	06	04	02	02	2	4	02	-		-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	22
Total		24	16	04	04	08	10	10	08	04	04	06	0	8	04	08	04	08	132
6.0/400	VII	08	06	02	02	-	RM-04												22
Honours	VIII	08	06	02	02		<b>OJT-04</b>												22
6.0/400 Honours	VII	06	04	02	02		RM-04 RM-04												22
with Research	VIII	06	04	02	02		RM-08												22
Total		40/36	28/24	08	08	08	<b>18/26</b>	10	08	04	04	06	04	04	04	08	04	08	176

**B. Sc. Programme Framework: Credit Distribution** 

Level / Difficulty	Sem		Subje	ect-1 (S	elected	l as Ma	njor)	Subject-2 Subject-3			(SEC )	GE/	/OE	IKS	AEC	VEC	СС	Total	
Difficulty			Т			Р		Т	Р	Р	Т	Р	Т	Р			VEC      01      02      02      03      04      04      05      04 <th></th> <th></th>		
Certificat	I		01			01		01	01	01	01	-	01		01	01	01	01	11
e 4.5 / 100	П		01			01		01	01	01	01	01	-	01		01	01	01	11
			Cre	dits Re	lated	to Maj	or												
		С	ore	Ele	EL CLARKE FP/OJT/ S			Sele as M											
		Т	Р	Т	Р	Р	Р	Т	Р		-	Р	Т	Р	-	-	-	-	-
Diploma	III	02	01			01	FP-01	01	01		-	01	01		-	01	-	01	11
5.0 / 200	IV	02	01			01	<b>CEP-01</b>	01	01		-	01		01		01	-	01	11
Degree	V	03	02	01	01	01	FP-01	01	-		-	-	•	-	01	-	-	-	11
5.5 /300	VI	03	02	01	01	01	OJT-01	01	-		-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	10
Total		12	08	02	02	04	04			02	02	03	0	4	02	04	02	04	65
6.0/400	VII	03	03	01	01	-	RM-01												09
Honours	VIII	03	03	01	01		<b>OJT-01</b>												09
6.0/400 Honours	VII	02	02	01	01		RM-01 RM-01												08
with Research	VIII	02	02	01	01		RM-01												07
Total		18/16	14/12	04	04	04	06/07	06	04	02	02	03	0	4	02	04	02	04	83/80

# **B.Sc. Programme Framework: Course Distribution**

Level /	q				Sub	ject-1			Total
Difficulty	Sem		Т			Р			
	Ι	0	2 (01)			02 (01	)		04(02)
4.5	П	0	2 (01)			02 (01	)		04(02)
			Cr	edits <b>F</b>	Related 1	to Major			
					ective	VSC	FP / OJT/ CEP	IKS	
		Т	Р	Т	Р	Р	Р	Т	
5.0	III	04(02)	02(01)			02(01)	<b>FP-02(01)</b>		10(05)
5.0	IV	04(02)	02(01)			02(01)	CEP- 02(01)		10(05)
	V	06(03)	04(02)	02(01)	) 02(01)	02(01)	<b>FP-02(01)</b>	02(01)	20 (10)
5.5	VI	06(03)	04(02)	02(01)	) 02(01)	02(01)	OJT- 04(01)		20(09)
Total		12	08	(02	) (02)	04	04	(01)	33
	VII	03	03	(01	) (01)	-	RM-04(01)		22(09)
6.0	VIII	03	03	(01	) (01)		OJT- 04(01)		22(09)
6.0	VII	(02)	(02)	(01	) (01)		RM-04(01) RP-04(01)		22(08)
	VIII	(02)	(02)	(01	) (01)		RM-08(01)		22(07)
		18/16	14/12	04	04	04	06/07	(01)	51/48

# B. Sc. -Wine Brewing and Alcohol Technology: Credit and Course Distribution in Brackets

Programme Framework (Courses and Credits): B. Sc. Wine Brewing and Alcohol	
Technology	

Sr. No.	Year	Semester	Level	Course Type	Course Code	Title	Credits
1.	Ι	Ι	4.5	DSC-01	BS-WT 111T	Biochemistry	02
2.	Ι	Ι	4.5	DSC-02	BS-WT 112P	Practicals in Biochemistry	02
3.	Ι	II	4.5	DSC-03	BS-WT 121T	Metabolic Pathway	02
4.	Ι	II	4.5	DSC-04	BS-WT 122T	Practicals in Metabolic Pathway	02
5.	II	III	5.0	DSC-05	BS-WT 231T	Introduction to Sensory Evaluation	02
6.	II	III	5.0	DSC-06	BS-WT 231T	Vineyard Management	02
7.	II	III	5.0	DSC-07	BS-WT 231P	Practicals in Sensory Evaluation	02
8.	II	III	5.0	VSC-01	BS-WT 234P	Introduction to Alcoholic Beverages and Health Effect	02
9.	II	III	5.0	FP-01	BS-WT 235T	Field Project (Vineyard Management)	02
10.	II	IV	5.0	<b>DSC-08</b>	BS-WT 241T	Fermentation Technology	02
11.	II	IV	5.0	DSC-09	BS-WT 242T	Yeast Technology	02
12.	II	IV	5.0	DSC-10	BS-WT 243P	Practicals in Fermentation Technology	02
13.	II	IV	5.0	VSC-02	BS-WT 243T	Practicals in Yeast Technology	02
14.	II	IV	5.0	CEP-01	BS-WT 245P	Community Engagement Project	02
15.	III	V	5.5	DSC-11	BS-WT 351T	Basic of Brewing Technology	02
16.	III	V	5.5	DSC-12	BS-WT 352T	Basic of Alcohol Technology	02
17.	III	V	5.5	DSC-13	BS-WT 353T	Microbial Spoilage of Alcoholic Beverages	02
18.	III	V	5.5	DSC-14	BS-WT 354P	Practicals in Brewing and Alcohol Technology	02
19.	III	V	5.5	DSC-15	BS-WT 355P	Practicals in Microbial Spoilage of Alcoholic Beverages	02
20.	III	V	5.5	DSE-01	BS-WT 356T	Chemical Engineering OR Enterprenership	02
21.	III	V	5.5	DSE-02	BS-WT 357P	P Practicals in Chemical Engineering OR Practicals in Enterprenership	
22.	III	V	5.5	VSC-03	BS-WT 358P		
23.	III	V	5.5	FP-02	BS-WT 359P	Marketing and Regulation of Alcoholic Beverages	02

24.	III	V	5.5	IKS-02	BS-WT 360T	IKS (Major Specific)	02
25.	III	VI	5.5	DSC-16	BS-WT 361T	Red and White Wine	02
						Making	
26.	III	VI	5.5	DSC-17	BS-WT 362T	Fruit and Fortified Wine	02
27.	III	VI	5.5	DSC-18	BS-WT 363T	Waste Management	02
28.	III	VI	5.5	DSC-19	BS-WT 364P	Practicals in Wine Making	02
29.	III	VI	5.5	<b>DSC-20</b>	BS-WT 365P	Practicals in Waste	02
						Management	
30.	III	VI	5.5	<b>DSE-03</b>	BS-WT 366T	Equipments and Utilities	02
						OR	
						Laboratory Management	
31.	III	VI	5.5	<b>DSE-04</b>	BS-WT 367P	Practicals in Equipments	02
						and Utilities OR	
						Practicals in Laboratory	
						Management	
32.	III	VI	5.5	VSC-04	BS-WT 368T	Maturation and Ageing of	02
						Alcoholic Beverages	
33.	III	VI	5.5	OJT-01	BS-WT 369T	On Job Training	04

B. Sc. Wine Brewing and Alcohol Technology (Honours)

<b>D</b> . St.	* * 111		ing and	a Alcohol I	contrology (11011)	Juisj	
34.	IV	VII	6.0	DSC-21	BS-WT 471T	Microbiology of Wine,	03
						Beer and Alcohol	
35.	IV	VII	6.0	DSC-22	BS-WT 472T	Biochemistry of Wine,	03
						Beer and Alcohol	
36.	IV	VII	6.0	DSC-23	BS-WT 473T	Viticulture	02
37.	IV	VII	6.0	DSC-24	BS-WT 474P	Practical's In	02
						Microbiology of Wine,	
						Beer and Alcohol	
38.	IV	VII	6.0	DSC-25	BS-WT 475P	Practical's In	02
						Biochemistry of Wine,	
						Beer and Alcohol	
39.	IV	VII	6.0	DSC-26	BS-WT 476TP	Practical's In Viticulture	02
40.	IV	VII	6.0	DSE-05	BS-WT 477T	Bioprocess Engineering	02
						Or	
						Environmental Science	
41.	IV	VII	6.0	DSE-06	BS-WT 478T	Practical's In Bioprocess	02
						Engineering	
						Or	
						Practical's In	
						Environmental Science	
42.	IV	VII	6.0	RM-01	BS-WT 479T	Research Methodology	04
						(Instrumentation)	
43.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSC-27	BS-WT 481T	Applied Alcohol	03
						Technology	
44.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSC-28	BS-WT 482T	Applied Brewing	03
						Technology	
45.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSC-29	BS-WT 483T	Applied Oenology	02

46.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSC-30	BS-WT 484T	Practical's In Applied	02
						Alcohol Technology	
47.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSC-31	BS-WT 483T	Practical's In Applied	02
						Brewing Technology	
48.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSC-32	BS-WT 484T	Practical's In Applied	02
						Oenology	
49.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSE-07	BS-WT 485T	Chemical Engineering and	02
						Plant Management	
						OR	
						Biostatistics	
50.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSE-08	BS-WT 485T	Practical's In Chemical	02
						Engineering and Plant	
						Management	
						OR	
						Practical's In Biostatistics	
51.	IV	VIII	6.0	OJT-02	BS-WT 486T		04

# B. Sc. Wine Brewing and Alcohol Technology (Honours with Research)

34.	IV	VII	6.0	DSC-21	BS-WT 471T	KLM	03
35.	IV	VII	6.0	DSC-22	BS-WT 472T	NOP	03
36.	IV	VII	6.0	DSC-23	BS-WT 473P	TUV	02
37.	IV	VII	6.0	DSC-24	BS-WT 474P	WXY	02
38.	IV	VII	6.0	<b>DSE-05</b>	BS-WT 473T	TUV	02
39.	IV	VII	6.0	<b>DSE-06</b>	BS-WT 474P	WXY	02
40.	IV	VII	6.0	RM-01	BS-WT 476T	ZAB	04
41.	IV	VII	6.0	RP-01	BS-WT 477T	ABC	04
42.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSC-19	BS-WT 481T	CDE	03
43.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSC-20	<b>BS-WT 482T</b>	FGH	03
44.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSC-21	<b>BS-WT 483T</b>	IJK	02
45.	IV	VIII	6.0	DSE-04	<b>BS-WT 485T</b>	OPQ	02
46.	IV	VIII	6.0	<b>DSE-07</b>	BS-WT 473T	TUV	02
47.	IV	VIII	6.0	<b>DSE-08</b>	BS-WT 474P	WXY	02
48.	IV	VIII	6.0	PR-02	BS-WT 486T	RST	08

Title of th	Title of the Course: Biochemistry													
Year: I														
Course	CourseCourse CodeCredit DistributionCreditsAllottedAllotted Marks													
Туре		Theory Practical Hours												
								_						
						CIE	ESE	Total						
<b>DSC-01</b>	BS-WT 111T	02	00	02	30	15	35	50						

# **Learning Objectives:**

- 1.To understand types of biomolecules
- 2.To learn biological functions of biomolecules
- 3.To understand structures of biomolecules

# **Course Outcomes (Cos)**

- 1. Learn the basic knowledge of structure of water
- 2. Learn the basic knowledge of structure and functions of major bio-molecules.
- 3. To understand the concept of Carbohydrate, Lipids and proteins in details.

#### **Detailed Syllabus:**

Unit I	W	Water:			
	•	Structure of water, ionization of water, osmosis, pH, titration			
		curves, buffer			
	•	Types of bond- Covalent and noncovalent bonds			
Unit II	C	arbohydrates:	07		
	٠	Definition of carbohydrates			
	٠	Monosaccharides: ketoses and aldoses, D and L configuration,			
		epimers, anomers			
	•	Oligosaccharides: glycosidic bond eg. maltose			
	•	Polysaccharides: classification based on function			
		Storage polysaccharide: eg starch			
		Structural polysaccharides: eg. cellulose			
	•	Biological functions of carbohydrate			

07

Unit III	Lipid:
	1

- Definition of lipid
- Fatty acids- Classification, nomenclature
- Classification of lipids: Simple, complex lipids and derived lipids
- Simple lipids- Oil, Fat and wax
- Complex lipids: Phospholipids and Glycolipids
- Derived lipids: Steroids, terpenoids and carotenoids
- Biological Function of lipids

#### Unit IV Proteins

- 07
- Classification of amino acids, zwitterion, titration of amino acid, Isoelectric pH.
- Protein structure: Primary structure and peptide bond formation, Secondary structure (alpha helix and beta sheet), Tertiary structure (eg. Myoglobin) and Quarternary structure (eg.Haemoglobin)
- Biological Functions of proteins

#### Unit V Nucleic acids

- 05
- Purine, Pyrimidines, Nucleosides, Nucleotides, Polynucleotide.
- Covalent structure of DNA
- Types of RNA- mRNA, tRNA and rRNA

- 1. Outlines of Biochemistry: 5th Edition, (2009), Erice Conn & Paul Stumpf; John Wiley and Sons, USA
- Fundamentals of Biochemistry. 3rd Edition, (2008), Donald Voet & Judith Voet, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. USA
- Principles of Biochemistry, 4th edition (1997), Jeffory Zubey, McGraw-Hill College, USA
- Biochemistry: 7th Edition, (2012), Jeremy Berg, Lubert Stryer, W.H. Freeman and company, NY
- Lehninger, Principles of Biochemistry. 5th Edition (2008), David Nelson & Michael Cox, W.H. Freeman and company, NY.

- Biochemistry. 5th Edition, (copyright 2013), Reginald Garett and Charles Grisham, Brook/ Cole, Cengage Learning, Boston, USA.
- An Introduction to Practical Biochemistry.3rd Edition, (2001), David Plummer, Tata McGraw Hill Edu.Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi, India
- Biochemical Methods.1st, (1995), S.Sadashivam, A.Manickam, New Age International Publishers, India

Title of the Course: Practicals in Biochemistry									
Year: I	Year: I Semester: I								
Course	Course Code	Credit Distribution			Credits	Allotted	Alle	otted M	larks
Туре		Theory	Practic	Practical Hours					
							CIE	ESE	Total
DSC-02	BS-WT 112P	00	02		02	60	15	35	50

# Learning Objectives:

- 1. To learn safety measures in chemical laboratory
- 2. To study the concept of Molarity, molality, normality, pH measurement
- 3. To study the qualitative analysis of biomolecules

#### **Course Outcomes (Cos)**

- 1. Isolation of starch and its confirmation by confirmatory tests
- 2. Understand the concept of estimation of sugars by DNSA method, Benedicts method and phenol sulfuric/anthrone method
- 3. Understand the concept of estimation of DNA and RNA

#### **Detailed Syllabus: Example**

Sr.No.	Title of experiment	No. of
		practicals
1.	Safety measures and practices in chemistry laboratory	01
2.	Biochemical calculations (Preparation of molar, normal, percent	01
	solutions)	
3.	Preparation of solutions and buffers	01
4.	Measurement of pH of various solutions using pH indicator and pH	01
	meter.	
5.	Isolation and identification of starch from plant source and to perform	01
	its confirmatory test.	
6.	Spot tests for sugars	01
7.	To estimate concentration of reducing sugar by DNSA method	01

8.	To estimate concentration of reducing sugar by Benedicts/Eyon and				
	Lane method				
9.	To estimate concentration of total carbohydrate by phenol	01			
	sulfuric/anthrone method.				
10.	Determination of specific rotation of sugar solution by using a	01			
	polarimeter.				
11.	Estimation of DNA by diphenylamine method.	01			
12.	Estimation of RNA by orcinol method.	01			

- An Introduction to Practical Biochemistry.3rd Edition, (2001), David Plummer, Tata McGraw Hill Edu. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, India
- Biochemical Methods.1st, (1995), S. Sadashivam, A. Manickam, New Age International Publishers, India
- David Plummer (2017) An introduction to practical biochemistry, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, ISBN13 978-0070841659
- Introductory practical biochemistry edited by S. K. Sawhney and Randhir Singh (2007) New Delhi: Narosa, ISBN: 9788173193026

Title of th	Title of the Course: Metabolic Pathway								
Year: I Se				Semester: II					
Course	Course	Credit Distribution Credits Allotted Allotted M			otted M	Aarks			
Туре	Code	Theory Practical		1		Hours			
							CIE	ESE	Total
DSC-03	BS-	02	00		02	30	15	35	50
	WT121T								

#### Learning objectives:

1.To learn concept of bioenergetics and metabolism.

2.To understand mechanism of nitrogen fixation and nitrogen cycle

3.To learn importance of enzyme in metabolism

#### **Course Outcomes (COs):**

1.Students can correlate between synthesis and degradation of biomolecules.

2.Students will learn biomolecules and their metabolism.

3. Students will understand regulation of various metabolic pathways.

#### **Detailed Syllabus: Example**

- Unit IIntroduction to Metabolism: ATP energy cycle, concept of02bioenergetics, ATP and phosphoanhydride bond.
- Unit II Carbohydrate Metabolism: Glycolysis, gluconeogenesis, fates of 10 pyruvate, Kreb's cycle, glyoxylate cycle, cori cycle, glycogenesis, glycogenolysis, and pentose-phosphate pathway (oxidative and non-oxidative phase) with regulation.
- Unit III Amino acid Metabolism: Overview of nitrogen metabolism- the 07 nitrogen cycle and nitrogen fixation, essential and non-essential amino acids, biosynthetic families of amino acids, transamination, transdeamination and oxidative deamination, metabolic breakdown of amino acids glucogenic and ketogenic amino acids and urea cycle.

- Unit IV Lipid Metabolism: Digestion, mobilization and transport of fats, fatty
  08 acid synthesis, catabolism of fatty acid: beta oxidation, oxidation of unsaturated fatty acids, oxidation of odd chain fatty acids and ketone bodies.
- Unit VNucleotide Metabolism: Overview of purine & pyrimidine biosynthesis03(de novo and salvage pathway) and its degradation.

- Nelson D. and Cox M. 2008, Lehninger-Principles of Biochemistry, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, W.H. Freeman and company, NY.
- Voet D. and Voet J. 2008, Fundamentals of Biochemistry,4<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. USA
- 3. Berg J. and Stryer L. 2012, Biochemistry, 7th Edition, ,W.H. Freeman and company, NY
- Conn E. and Stumpf P. 2009, Outlines of Biochemistry, 5<sup>th</sup>Edition, John Wiley and Sons, USA
- 5. Murray R.K. et.al., Harper's Biochemistry, 23rd Edition, Prentice Hall International.
- 6. Stryer, L. 2000, Biochemsitry, 4th Edition, W.H. Freeman & Co., NY

Title of the Course: Practicals in Metabolic Pathway								
Year: I	Year: I Semester: II							
Course	Course Code	Credit Di	stribution	Credits	Allotted	All	otted M	larks
Туре		Theory	Practical		Hours			
							-	
						CIE	ESE	Total
<b>DSC-04</b>	BS-WT 122P	00	02	02	60	15	35	50

# **Learning Objectives:**

- 1. To learn phenomenon of osmosis
- 2. To study the extraction of lipids and proteins.
- 3. To study the qualitative analysis of amino acids, proteins and lipids

# **Course Outcomes (Cos)**

- 1. Understand the methods for estimation of cholesterol and amino acids.
- 2. Learn to determine amylase activity
- 3. Understand the concept of estimation of protein by Biuret method and Lowry methods.

# **Detailed Syllabus:**

Sr.	Title of experiment	No. of
No.		practicals
1.	Study of osmosis	01
2.	Oil extraction from plant source and determination of concentration of	01
	free fatty acids	
3.	Spot tests for lipids	01
4.	To estimate concentration of cholesterol by Zak's method.	01
5.	Determination of acid value/peroxide value of oil/fat	01
6.	Isolation of casein from milk	01
7.	Spot tests for amino acids and proteins	01
8.	To estimate concentration of amino acid by ninhydrin	01
9.	Estimation of concentration of protein by Biuret method.	01
10.	Extraction and estimation of Lycopene	01

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11.	Determination of Ascorbic acid	01
12.	Determination of amylase activity	01

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